Erasmus Mundus - Al Idrisi II: A scholarship scheme for exchange and cooperation between Europe and North Africa





With the support of the Erasmus Mundus programme of the European Union

http://www.al-idrisi.eu

## Erasmus Mundus Action 2 Erasmus Mundus – Al Idrisi

Jornada Informativa Erasmus+

La dimensión internacional en Educación Superior OAPEE, Madrid, 17 de diciembre de 2014





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## **Erasmus Mundus Action 2 Experience at UGR**



- As coordinating institution
  - Monesia (2009 2013)
    - Brazil, Praguay, Uruguay
  - Ánimo, ¡Chévere! (2009 2013)
    - Cuba, Chile, Ecuador, Venezuela
  - Al Idrisi I (2011 2015)
    - Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia
  - Al Idrisi II (2013 2017)
    - Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia
- As partner institution
  - 6 new projects in 2013, 10 new projects in 2012, ...
  - Participating from the very beginning (2007)







#### **Acronym and Logo**



- Al Idrisi
  - ابو عبد الله محمد الإدريسي (Abū Abd Allāh Muhammad al-Idrīsī)
  - famous medieval geographer, cartographer and botanist
  - born 1100 in Sabtah (Ceuta); worked at the Norman court of Roger II in Palermo (Sicily); died 1165/66 in Sicily or Sabtah (Ceuta)
  - author of one of the most important works of medieval Geography entitled



### **Acronym and Logo**



الآفاق الآفاق الآفاق الآفاق الآفاق الآفاق الآفاق (kitāb nuzhat al-mushtāq fī ikhtirāq al-āfāq; Journey of one who is eager to traverse horizons)

→ represents the spirit of the projects

- Al Idrisi combines Arab,
   Romance and Germanic influences
- Logo
  - taken form one of his most famous maps









# Erasmus Mundus – Al Idrisi I





## Erasmus Mundus – Al Idrisi I



- The first edition of the project
  - Subtitle: A scholarship scheme for exchange and cooperation between Europe and the Maghreb
  - Lot 1: Algeria, Morocco, Tunisia
  - Partnership:

Algeria: 3

Morocco: 4

Tunisia: 3

■ Europe: 10

Associates: 6

- All Ministries of Higher Education in the region
- 3 Associations with strong links in Europe, in the Maghreb and among both regions







#### Europe

- Universidad de Granada Spain
- Alma Mater Studiorum Università di Bologna Italy
- Universidade de Coimbra Portugal
- Georg-August-Universität Göttingen Germany
- Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz Austria
- Universitatea Alexandru Ioan Cuza Romania
- Université Libre de Bruxelles (ULB) Belgium
- Lunds Universitet Sweden
- Université de Poitiers France
- Université Jean Monnet France







#### North Africa

- Université Badji Mokhtar Annaba Algeria
- Université Hassiba Benbouali de Chlef Algeria
- Université des Sciences et de la Technologie d'Oran "Mohamed Boudiaf" – Algeria
- Université Hassan II Aïn Chock Morocco
- Université Sidi Mohammed Ben Abdellah Morocco
- Université Hassan 1er Morocco
- Université Abdelmalek Essaâdi Morocco
- Université de Carthage Tunisia
- Université de Gafsa Tunisia
- Université de Monastir Tunisia







Regional Distribution



- Broad regional coverage
- Always some partners in least favoured regions
- Europe: 3 French, 4 other Romance and 3 Germanic speaking universities
- Maghreb: partners operate mainly in Arabic and French







### **Project Management**



- Erasmus Mundus Al Idrisi is
  - a European project
    - → Project Management Unit (PMU) [+ Co-Cordination Unit (CCU)]
      - responsible for the correct implementation and coordination of the project
  - a multilateral network of universities
    - → Partnership Coordination Board (PCB)
      - defines the policy of the partnership as a whole
  - a structure implementing mobility flows
    - → Local Operative Units (LOU)
      - manage the mobility flows at each partner university





### **Visibility Strategy**

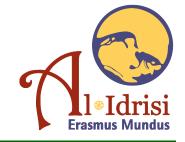


- Common visibility, awareness rising and promotion strategy
  - local visibility campaign
    - at each partner university
  - nationwide promotion campaign
  - supranational awareness rising campaign
  - project website
  - posters, folders, ...
  - partner projects





#### **Transfer of Know-how**



- Organization of workshops and seminars
  - in connection with the PCB meetings
  - possible topics
    - support services and structures for international mobility
    - bi- and multilateral recognition of study periods and degrees
    - quality assurance in mobility
    - academic cooperation: joint and multiple degree programs





#### **Results and Statistics**



- Mobility flow distribution
  - Figures: implemented (proposed)

Country	Under- graduate	Master	Doctorate	Post-doc	Staff	TOTAL
Algeria	15 (15)	10 (10)	11 (7)	2 (4)	6 (4)	44 (40)
Morocco	15 (12)	7 (10)	10 (9)	1 (5)	3 (4)	36 (40)
Tunisia	16 (15)	14 (10)	7 (7)	5 (4)	5 (4)	47 (40)
Sum	46 (42)	31 (30)	28 (23)	8 (13)	14 (12)	127 (120)
EU	21 (18)	11 (12)	4 (10)	4 (5)	10 (5)	50 (50)
Total	67 (60)	42 (42)	32 (33)	12 (18)	24 (17)	177 (170)





Home University	Total
Alma Mater Studiorum - Università di Bologna, Italy	11
Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal	1
Georg-August-Universität Göttingen, Germany	0
Universidad de Granada, Spain	31
Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz, Austria	1
Universitatea Alexandru Ioan Cuza, Romania	5
Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium	0
Lunds Universitet, Sweden	0
Université de Poitiers, France	0
Université Jean Monnet, France	1
Université Badji Mokhtar - Annaba, Algeria	13
Université Hassiba Benbouali de Chlef, Algeria	7
Université des Sciences et de la Technologie d'Oran, Algeria	9
Université Hassan II - Aïn Chock, Morocco	4
Université Sidi Mohammed Ben Abdellah, Morocco	8
Université Hassan 1er, Morocco	10
Université Abdelmalek Essaâdi, Morocco	18
Université de Carthage, Tunisia	9
Université de Gafsa, Tunisia	18
Université de Monastir, Tunisia	11
Total general	157

Mundus Lot 1: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

de Granada

ŀ	Hosting University	TG1	TG2	TG3	Total
	Alma Mater Studiorum, Università di Bologna	10	1		11
ý	Universidade de Coimbra	5	3		8
<b>,</b>	Georg-August-Universität Göttingen		1		1
	Universidad de Granada	11	4		15
	Karl-Franzens-Universität Graz	9	1		10
	Universitatea Alexandru Ioan Cuza	6			6
77.4	Université Libre de Bruxelles	2			2
	Lunds Universitet	1	1		2
	Université de Poitiers	32	4		36
d	Université Jean Monnet	31	5		36
	Université Badji Mokhtar - Annaba				0
	Université Hassiba Benbouali de Chlef				0
ķ	Université des Sciences et de la Technologie d'Oran	1			1
	Université Hassan II - Aïn Chock	13			13
ď	Université Sidi Mohammed Ben Abdellah	12			12
	Université Hassan 1er	3			3
	Université Abdelmalek Essaâdi	10			10
	Université de Carthage	7			7
	Université de Gafsa	1			1
	Université de Monastir	3			3
**	Total general	157	20	0	177
* *	Mundus Lot 1: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunis	sia			Universidad de Granada

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# Erasmus Mundus – Al Idrisi II





## Erasmus Mundus – Al Idrisi II



- Erasmus Mundus Al Idrisi II
  - Subtitle: A scholarship scheme for exchange and cooperation between Europe and North Africa
  - Lot 1: Algeria, **Egypt**, **Libya**, Morocco, Tunisia
  - Partnership: partner + associate universities

■ Algeria: 2 + 1 ■ Egypt: 1 + 2

■ Libya: 2 + 1 ■ Morocco: 4 + 0

■ Tunisia: 2 + 1 ■ Europe: 8 + 1

Further associate institutions: 5 + 3







- All Ministries of Higher Education in the region
- 3 Associations with strong links in Europe, in North Africa and among both regions

#### Europe

- Universidad de Granada Spain
- University of Graz, Austria
- Université de Poitiers, France
- Université Jean Monnet, France
- Alma Mater Studiorum Università di Bologna, Italy
- Università degli Studi di Padova, Italy
- Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal
- Universitatea Alexandru Ioan Cuza, Romania







#### North Africa

- Université des Sciences et de la Technologie d'Oran M. Boudiaf, Algeria
- Université Badji Mokhtar Annaba, Algeria
- Cairo University, Egypt
- The Open University, Libya
- Zawia University, Libya
- Université Hassan 1er, Morocco
- Université Hassan II Casablanca, Morocco
- Université Sidi Mohammed Ben Abdellah, Morocco
- Université Abdelmalek Essaâdi, Morocco
- Université de Monastir, Tunisia
- Université de Carthage, Tunisia







#### Associate partners

#### Associate Universities

- Université Hassiba Benbouali de Chlef, Algeria
- Alexandria University, Egypt
- Suez Canal University, Egypt
- Misurata University, Libya
- Université de Gafsa, Tunisia
- Institut National des Langues et Civilisations Orientales (INALCO), France







#### Ministries

- M. de l'Enseignement Supérieur et de la Recherche Scientifique, Algeria
- Ministry of Higher Education, Egypt
- Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research, Libya
- M. de l'Enseignement Supérieur, de la Recherche Scientifique..., Morocco
- Ministère de l'Enseignement Supérieur et de la Recherche Sci., Tunisia

#### Associations

- Coimbra Group asbl, Belgium
- Fundación Euroárabe de Altos Estudios, Spain
- Bureau Maghreb de l'Agence universitaire de la Francophonie, Morocco







Regional Distribution

Kinadom Беларусь Ireland Belgique Deutschland Türkiye Broad regional coverage

- Always some partners or associate universities in least favoured regions
- Europe: 2 French, 5 other Romance and 1 Germanic speaking universities
- North Africa: partners operate mainly in Arabic, English and French







## **Scholarship Distribution**



Country	Undergr aduates	Masters	Doctorat es	Post-doc	Staff	TOTAL
Algeria	13	7	6	3	9	38
Egypt	7	7	6	3	9	32
Libya	13	7	6	3	9	38
Morocco	25	9	8	4	12	58
Tunisia	13	7	6	3	9	38
Sum	71	37	32	16	48	204
EU	24	20	10	10	20	84
Total	95	57	42	26	68	288





## First Results (1st cohort)



Allocated	d scholarsh	ips accordi	ing to mob	ility type a	nd home o	country

Country	Under- graduate	Master	Doctorate	Post-Doc	Staff	TOTAL
Morocco	13	10	8	2	7	40
Algeria	11	11	5	3	3	33
Tunisia	3	11	6	2	8	30
Libya	0	6	0	0	3	9
Egypt	0	10	7	3	9	29
Europe	11	4	3	3	17	38
Total	38	52	29	13	47	179
Percentage(*)	13,2%	18,1%	10,1%	4,5%	16,3%	62,2%
Limits(**)	30% - 40%	15% - 25%	5% - 15%	5% - 15%	15% - 25%	

<sup>(\*)</sup> with respect to the total number of 288 planned mobility flows

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> as established for Lot 1 by the Erasmus Mundus Call for Proposals EACEA/38/12



Erasmus Mundus Action 2 - Strand 1 Lot 1: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia



Universidad de Granada

### First Results (1st cohort)



Allocated scholarships according to target group and home country							
Country	TG1	TG2	TG3	TOTAL	Percentage(*)		
Morocco	40	0	0	40	13,9		
Algeria	24	9	0	33	11,5		
Tunisia	16	14	0	30	10,4		
Libya	5	4	0	9	3,1		
Egypt	10	19	0	29	10,1		
Europe	37	1	1	38	13,2		
Total	132	47	0	179	62,2		
Percentage <sup>(*)</sup>	45,8%	16,3%	0,0%	62,2%			
Limits(**)	TG1	≥ 50%		<b>Non EU ≥ 70%</b>			

<sup>(\*)</sup> with respect to the total number of 288 planned mobility flows

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> as established for Lot 1 by the Erasmus Mundus Call for Proposals EACEA/38/12





## International Cooperation Cells (ICCs)



- Definition
  - Small bi- or multilateral cooperation projects
  - In research, teaching, training or administration
  - Among partner and associate universities
  - Always across the Mediterranean (EU ←→ NA)
  - With preference for short term mobility flows during the 2<sup>nd</sup> call for applications
- → Opening or consolidation of cooperation channels
- → Improved sustainability and visibility for the project





## **International Cooperation** Cells (ICCs)



- Organization
  - Proposed by former Al Idrisi I and future Al Idrisi II grantees
  - Selected through a public, open and transparent call
  - Evaluation by home and host universities and external experts
  - Selection by the Advisory and Selection Committee
  - Results published on the Al Idrisi web site









# Problems and Challenges





### **Problems and Challenges**



- Low number of undergraduate applications
  - Second call necessary (Al Idrisi I)
- Low number of short term mobility flows
  - Especially at doctoral and postdoctoral level
  - Most applicants prefer full degree programmes
- Unbalanced scholarship distribution (countries, partners, mobility levels, mobility type, incoming/outgoing, ...)





### **Problems and Challenges**



- Language and communication problems (applicants, partners, supervisors, contact persons, ...)
- Understanding of concepts and definitions
- Academic recognition
- Lack of supporting structures
- Fulfilling of deadlines (grantees & partners)
- Quality of reports and documents
- **.**..





## **Challenges in attracting applicants from Europe**



- Unstable political situation in the host countries
- Lack of previous contacts and visibility
- Missing awareness about academic opportunities
- Language problems
- Cultural distance
- Communication problems
- Lack of information (clearly structured websites, course catalogues, promotion material, ...)







## Challenges in attracting applicants from North Africa lerasmus Mundus

- Lack of previous contacts and visibility
- Language problems
- Cultural distance
- Lack of experience (applicants & institutions)
- Insufficient institutional support
- Visa and other administrative obstacles
- Families not supportive
  - Especially relevant for young women
- . . . . .





## Erasmus Mundus – Al Idrisi



## Thank you for your attention





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